

European Parliament Office in Croatia

## Countering disinformation and building resilience towards European elections in 2024



European Parliamen

### DISINFORMATION

- deliberately deceptive information, intended to mislead;
- the main aim is to create confusion and polarise society, thus undermining democracy
- European Parliament: The European public as well as government officials are "overwhelmingly" unaware of the severity of the threat posed by foreign autocratic regimes, in particular Russia and China
- use of increasingly sophisticated techniques, including algorithms, automation and artificial intelligence to spread disinformation in Europe
- MISINFORMATION false information spread unintentionally



European Parliament

#### Countering disinformation – EU response

The EU has stepped up its efforts to protect its democratic processes from manipulation.

- more support, including funding and training, for quality journalism and media literacy,
- a code of practice on disinformation (signed by online platforms, tech companies, advertising companies etc.)
- online platforms to be more transparent and take more responsibility
- tech companies to counter fake content and fake accounts
- Network of European fact-checking organisations and researchers to fight against disinformation



**European Parliament** 

#### Foreign Interference: European Parliament calls for urgent protection of 2024 European elections

#### Foreign interference in democratic processes = a growing threat to the security of EU member states, in the context of rapid technological development and Russia's ongoing war in Ukraine

The EU should significantly enhance its capabilities

- in tackling interference on online platforms,
- fighting covert funding of European political activities by foreign actors
- resilience to cyberattacks



## 5 steps to a propaganda video

# based on an actual video from Sputnik

https://euvsdisinfo.eu/5-steps-to-a-propaganda-video/

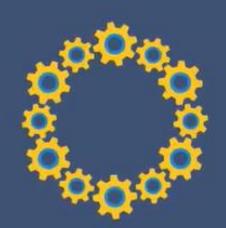




**European Parliament** Office in Croatia

## We can all contribute!

- national governments
- EU institutions
- news media
- online platforms
- teachers, pupils
- fact-checkers
- children and parents



# KEEP CALM AND CHECK THE FACTS



Check Credentials, authors

Read the "About Us" section

Look for Bias

**Check the Dates** 

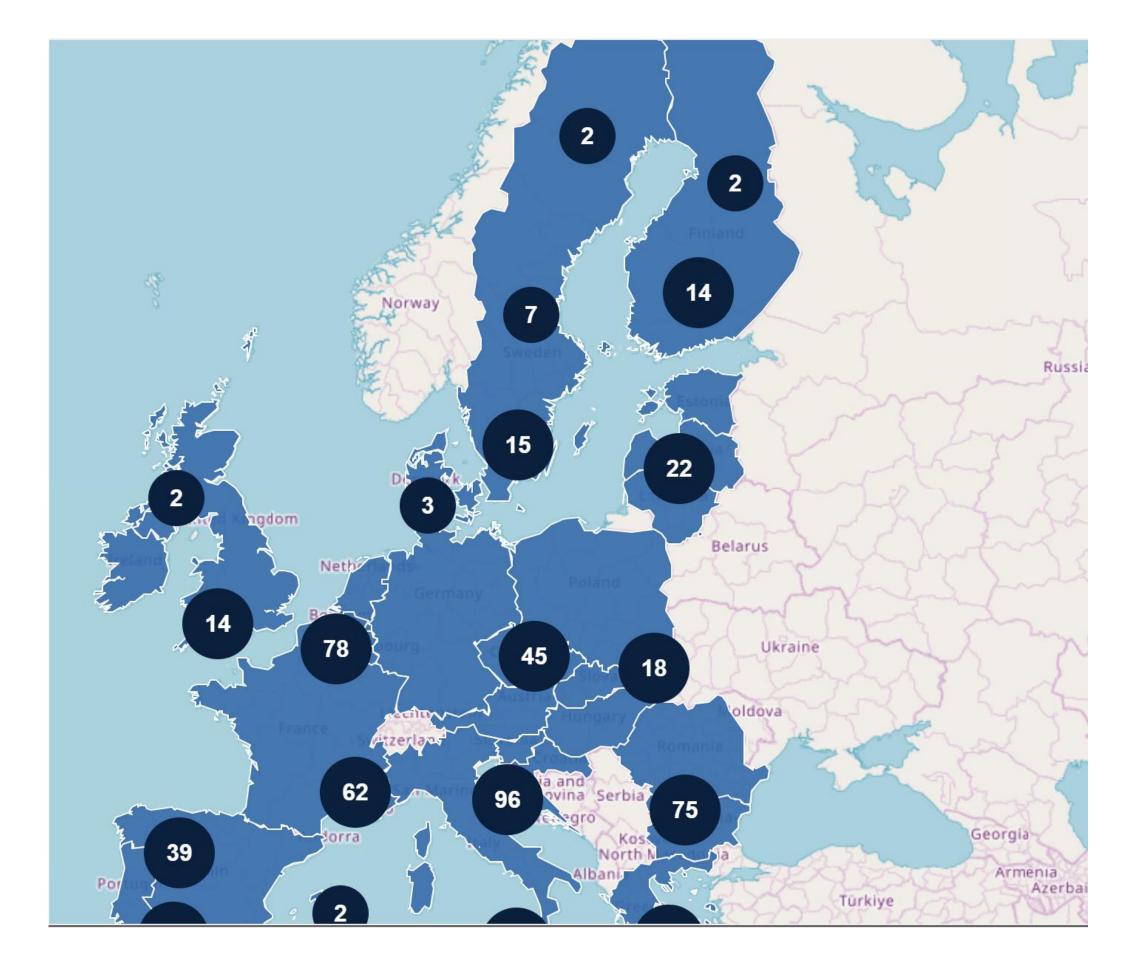
Check out the Source

**Examine URLs** 

Suspect the sensational

Judge Hard

### EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AMBASSADOR SCHOOL PROGRAMME

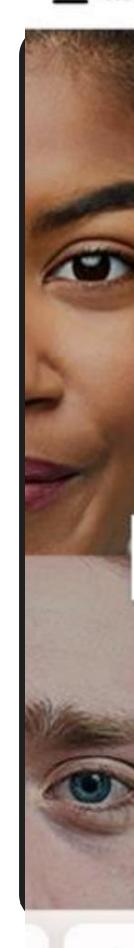






- A pan-European community that encourages active participation in democracy
- A platform for action with events and initiatives





DIGITAL SPACE

#### Menu

#### together.eu

English • (8)

### TOGETHER FOR DEMOCRACY

#### 🔒 together.eu

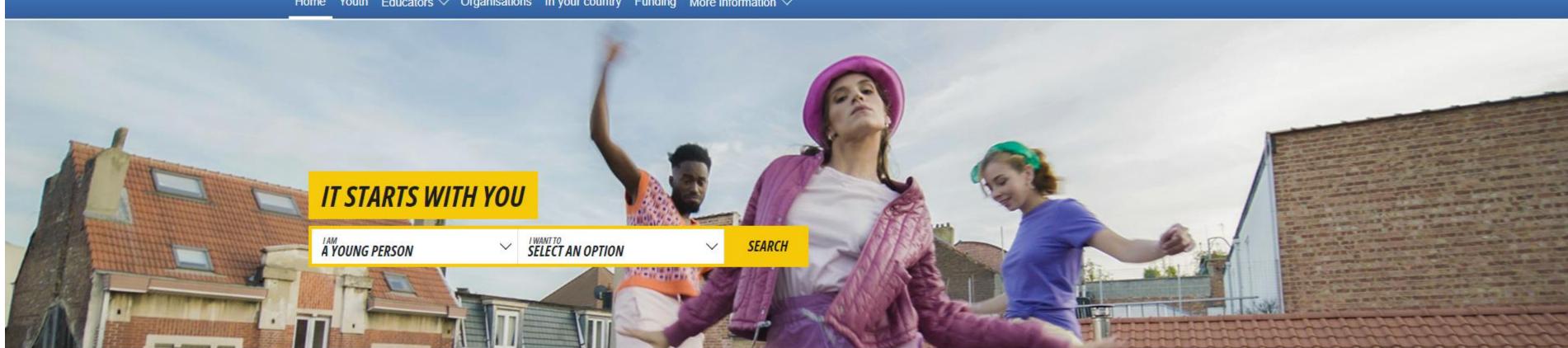
C

EN - English 🛛 🗸

<



Home Youth Educators  $\lor$  Organisations In your country Funding More information  $\lor$ 



#### ECYP2023

Check out the national winners of 2023 edition. Applications are currently closed.





# YOUTH ACTIVITIES



European Parliament

### EYE

#### (EUROPEAN YOUTH EVENT)



Meeting and inspiration, shaping and exchanging ideas about the future of Europe

### 6-30 years old, divided into groups



Two-day event in Strasbourg



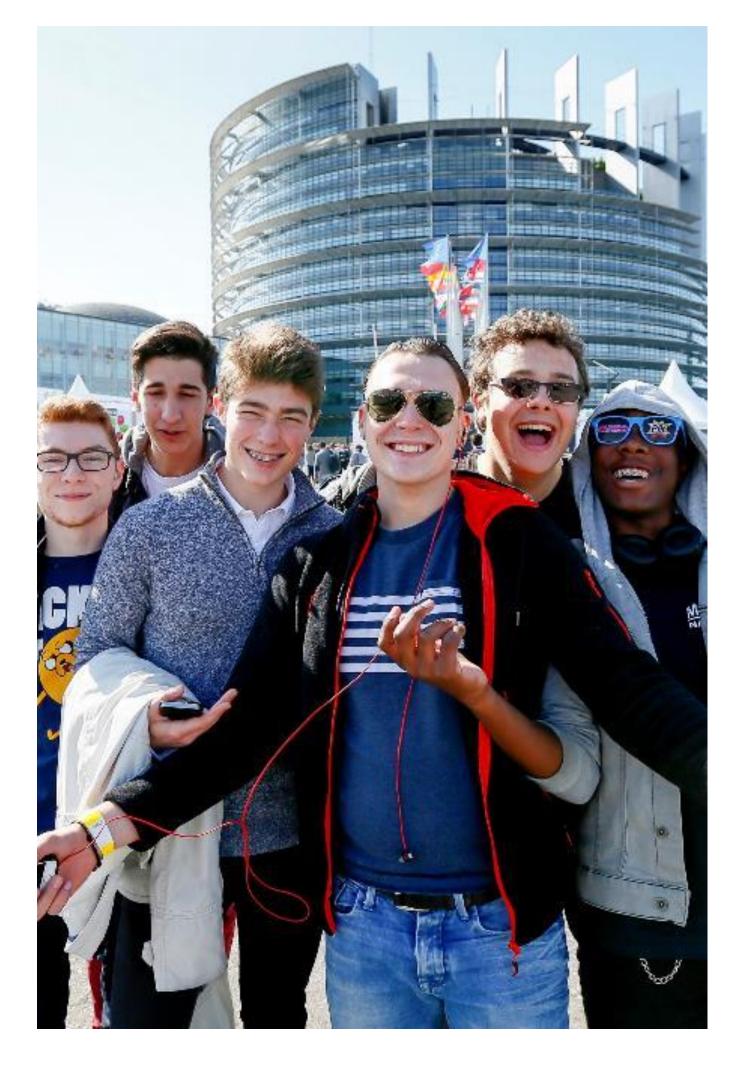
**EVENTS** 

https://european-youthevent.europarl.europa.eu/en/



## EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND YOUTH

- Enhancing young people active citizenship
- **Encouraging young people** to participate actively in EU democratic life
- **Developing a dialogue** between youth organisations and young people on the one hand and the EP on the other
- Focus on **inclusiveness**



### THE EUROPEAN CHARLEMAGNE YOUTH PRIZE



Promotion and rewards of active participation in the development of Europe





Award ceremony in Aachen



europarl.europa.eu/ charlemagneyouthprize/en/

YOUTH PRIZE





# Voter turnout EE2019 29.859/6 Voter

## **25.24%** Voter turnout EE2014

**13%** Voter turnou

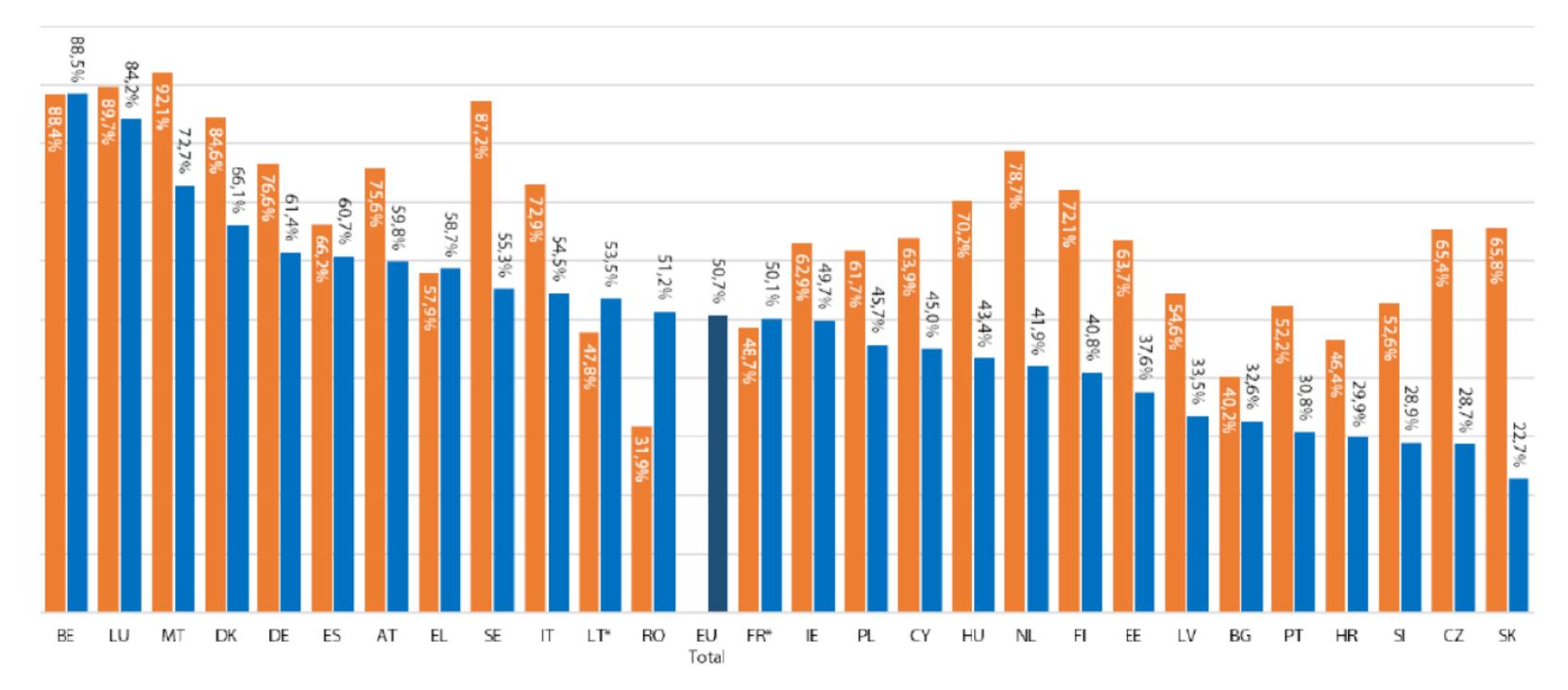
#### Voter turnout of young people EE2019

Voter turnout of young people EE2014

#### TURNOUT IN LAST EUROPEAN AND NATIONAL ELECTIONS

2019 European Elections

Previous National Election

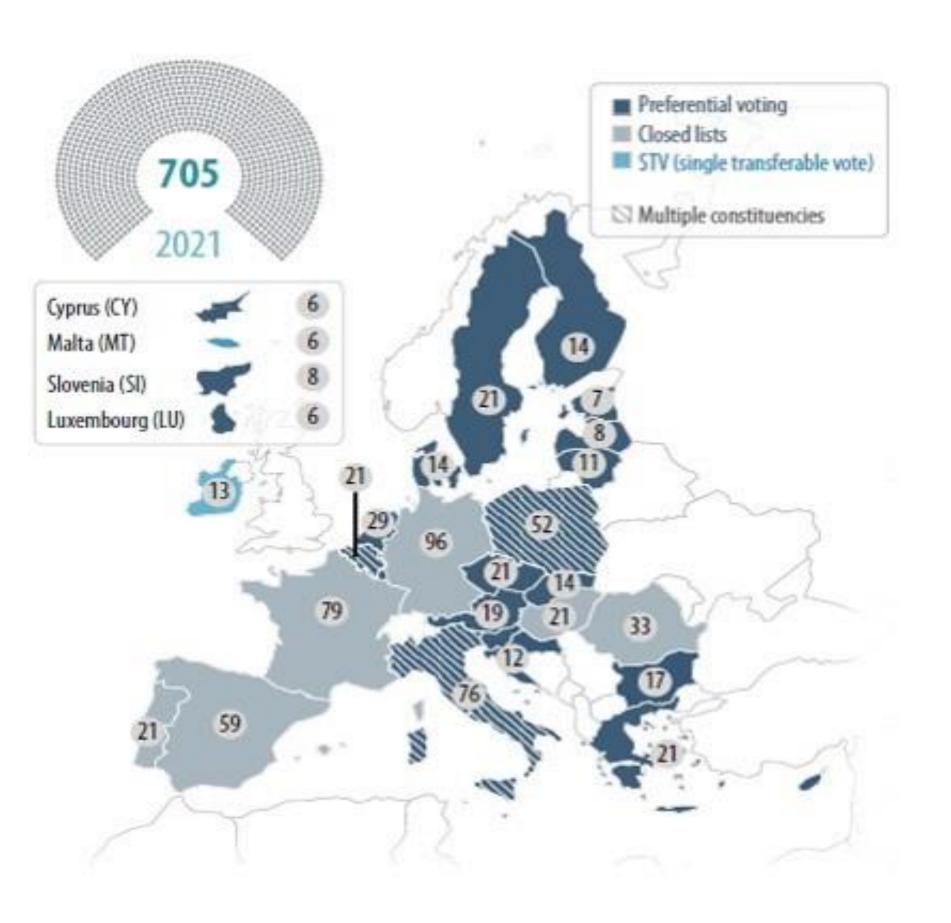




**Europski parlament** Ured u Hrvatskoj

### Voting methods for citizens resident abroad

Belgium			$\boxtimes$	m	1
Bulgaria		*		m	
Czech Republic			NOT POSSIBLE		
Denmark				m	
Germany					
Estonia				m	Vote m
Ireland			NOT POSSIBLE		
Greece				m	
Spain				m	
France				m	~
Croatia				m	
Italy				m	
Cyprus				m	
Latvia				m	
Lithuania				m	
Luxembourg					
Hungary				Î	
Malta			NOT POSSIBLE		
Netherlands				m	~
Austria			$\boxtimes$	<b>I</b>	
Poland				m	
Portugal				m	
Romania				m	
Slovenia			$\bowtie$	m	
Slovakia			NOT POSSIBLE		
Finland			$\boxtimes$	m	
Sweden				m	
UK			$\bowtie$		1
$\bowtie$	By post			Proxy	
Embassy			Vote S	E-voti	ng
X Voting from abroad only possible					le
nt	within anot	ther	EU cou	untry.	
	Bulga Czech Denn Germ Eston Irelan Greed Spain Franc Croat Italy Cypru Latvia Lithu Luxer Hung Malta Netho Austr Polan Portu Roma Slove Slova Finlar Swed UK	Bulgaria Czech Republic Denmark Germany Estonia Ireland Greece Spain France Spain France Croatia Croatia Italy Cyprus Italy Cyprus Latvia Lithuania Luxembourg Latvia Lithuania Luxembourg Hungary Malta Luxembourg Hungary Malta Soveria Soveria Slovakia Slovakia Slovakia Slovakia Slovakia Slovakia Slovakia	Bulgaria★Czech RepublicDenmarkGermanyEstoniaIrelandIrelandGreece★SpainFranceCroatiaItaly★CyprusLatviaLithuaniaLuxembourgHungaryMaltaNetherlandsAustriaPolandSloveniaSloveniaSlovakiaFinlandSwedenUKᡬMaltaSovediaSlovakiaSiovak	Bulgaria ★   Czech Republic NO   Denmark ⊠   Germany ⊠   Germany ⊠   Estonia ⊠   Ireland NO   Greece ★   Spain ⊠   France ✓   Croatia ✓   Italy ★   Cyprus ⊠   Latvia ⊠   Luxembourg ⊠   Hungary ⊠   Malta NO   Netherlands ⊠   Poland ⊠   Portugal ⊠   Slovenia ⊠   Slovenia ⊠   Sweden ⊠   UK ∑   Sweden ≦   Voting from abroad or   ★ Voting from abroad or	Bulgaria * Image: mark





### EUROPEAN ELECTIONS

- COMMON RULES: Proportional representation, non-compliance of certain duties with the mandate of an MEP...
- NATIONAL RULES: Electoral systems and tresholds, the division into electoral units, voting rights (minimum age, compulsory voting, etc.)
- REFORM PROPOSALS: Common date (May 9), double voting rights, transnational rights, votes at 16