# Eurosceptism in Germany

DEMOCRACY INTERNATIONAL

Have your say in EU



# Background

• Germany is a founding member of the EU.

• The European project intervention was crucial to the German nation state's identity construction.

• Majority of Germans have always be pro EU, there was a consensus on the

European Project





The rise of Eurosceptism Germany

• Euroscepticism was originally seen as a British disease

• In Germany, the first criticism came in the 1990s, mostly from political parties

• Crystallisation of the Anti-European integration sentiment in Germany with the foundation of the AfD

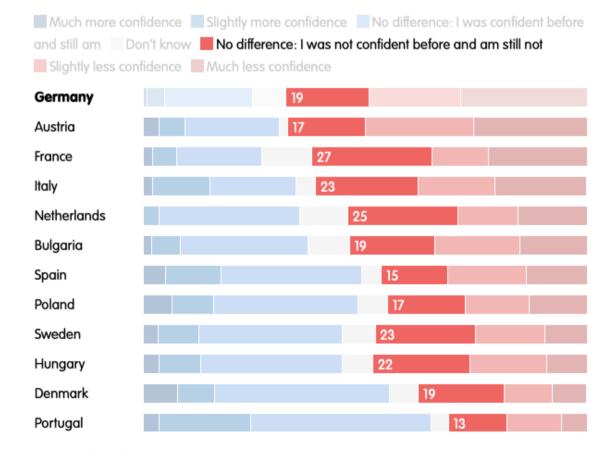


# The rise of Eurosceptism Germany

• Studies show how the support of the EU has been rather constant.

• However, the pandemic and the bad discourse around the management of the pandemic impacted the confidence of citizens

#### Do you have more or less confidence in the EU since the start of the covid-19 pandemic? In per cent.



Survey conducted in April 2021.

Source: Datapraxis and YouGov (DE, FR), Dynata (DK, ES, HU, PL, PT, SE, IT, AT), AnalitiQs (NL), and Alpha (BG) 2021 © All rights reserved

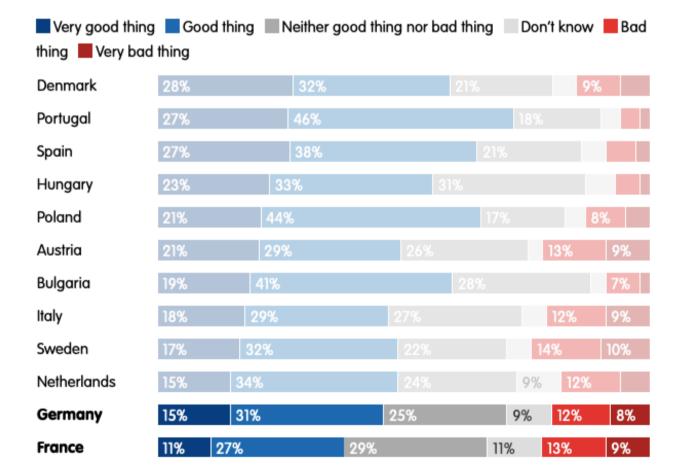
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# The rise of Eurosceptism Germany

• The Pandemic played a big role in the major collapse of Germans'

In general, do you think that it is a good thing or a bad thing for your country to be a member of the EU?

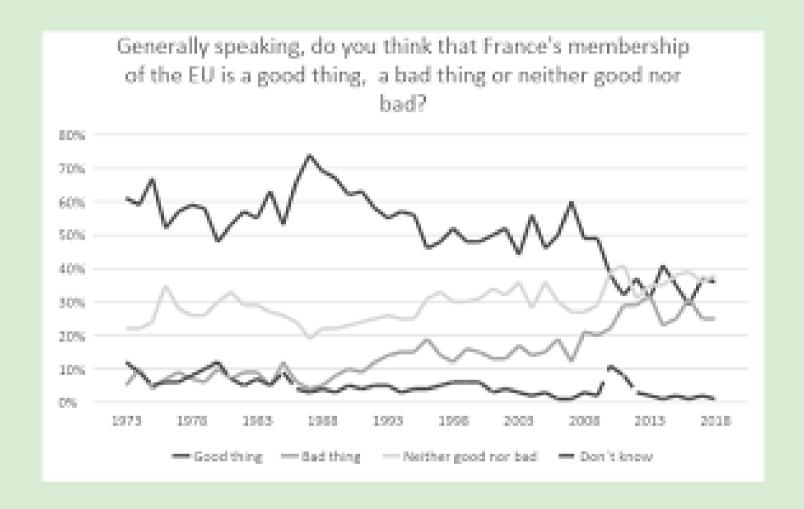


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## Comparison to France



- Germany and France are both crucial members of the European Project
- The Eurosceptic sentiment is stronger in France than it is in germany



### Conclusion



- Different narratives have fueled Euroscepticism in Germany
- However, Germans remain a crucial component of the European Construction

